A.P.A. Citation Information Sheet: Periodicals (Journals, Magazines, Newspapers, and Newsletters)

Journal with DOI


Journal without DOI

For when there is no DOI but it was retrieved online give the URL of the journal home page:


For when there is no DOI and it is a print journal:


Journals, advanced online publication, this content usually hasn’t been assigned volume, issue, or page number but will have a doi.


Newspaper Article


Online Newspaper Article


Magazine Article


Online Magazine Article


Print Book


Electronic Version of a Print Book


Print Book with Editor


Electronic-only book


Reference Book with Editor/Author

Book Chapter, Print

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of publication). Title of chapter or entry. In A.A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (pp. xxx-xxx). Location: Publisher.


Book Chapter, Electronic Book


Reference Book without Editor/Author

*Title* (ed.). (year). Location: Publisher.

Kits with no author
Title of kit. (Year). [Type of material]. Location: Company.


Kits with author and title
Author. (Year). Title of kit. [Type of material]. Location: Company.


Case Study
Author. (Year). Name or article of the case study. Journal title, volume(issue), pages.


Corporate author, government document
Author. (Year). Title of document (Publication number if available). Retrieved from http:///xxx.xxx.xxx

Blog post


Video


Website

Name of agency, group or author. (Year). Name of site. Retrieved from http://xxx.xxx


Webpage

Name of agency, group, or author. (Year). Name of webpage. Retrieved from http://xxx.xxx

Software

Software name [Computer software]. Location: Name of Company.


Assessment or standardized test

Author. (Year). Name of assessment (ed) [Standardized test]. Location: Name of company.


Lecture or Presentation

Author. (Year). Name of Lecture [Format]. Retrieved from Course name and Course Management System.

Photograph

Photographer, A. A. (Photographer). (Year, Month Date of Publication). *Title of photograph* [photograph]. City, State of publication: Publisher/museum.


Online Photograph

Photographer, A. A. (Photographer). (Year, Month Date of Publication). *Title of Photograph* [digital image]. Retrieved from URL

### A.P.A. Citation Information Sheet: Abbreviations/General Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Book or publication part</th>
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<tr>
<td>ed.</td>
<td>edition</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rev. ed.</td>
<td>Revised edition</td>
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<td>2nd ed.</td>
<td>second edition</td>
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<td>page / pages</td>
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<td>Supplement</td>
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- Citations need to be in **alphabetical order**. If there is **no author** then you would move on to the title going with the first significant word (disregard a, an, the).
- If you have the **same author** more than once in your list of citations, put the sources in chronological order with the oldest listed first.
- If you have the **same author** more than once and they were published in the **same year**, then order them alphabetical by title.
- If there is **no date** for a material write n.d. in parentheses. (n.d.)

- **Book, article or chapter titles** should only have the **first word capitalized** unless the word is a proper noun. Follow the same rule for subtitles.
- **Periodical titles** should have **all words capitalized** unless it is an article, or a conjunction or prepositions less than five letters. Ex. a, an, the, at, by, for, in, of, on, to, up, and, as, but, or, nor.
- For **periodicals volumes** should be *italicized*.
- For **book volumes** if the volume is in included as part of the title it should be *italicized*, if listed separately it should **not** be italicized. Book volumes should be listed after the title in parentheses. Ex. (Vol. xx, pp xx-xx). Or (Vol. xx).

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*This cheat sheet was created by referencing the following sources: